

Lesson Quiz 1-1



Approaches to Psychology

DIRECTIONS: Modified True/False In the blank, indicate whether the statement is true (T) or false (F). If false, edit the statement to make it a true statement.

- _____ 1. Understanding psychology can provide useful insights into behavior.

- _____ 2. A goal of psychologists is to predict behavior using accumulated knowledge about the ways humans act in various situations.

- _____ 3. Applied science is the pursuit of knowledge for its own sake.

- _____ 4. John Locke established the first psychology laboratory.

- _____ 5. The procedure of introspection led the way to the development and use of the scientific method in psychology.

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- _____ 6. Which processes are normal physical activities?

A. physiological	C. empirical
B. cognitive	D. behavioral
- _____ 7. The use of experimental and mathematical techniques to formulate and test hypotheses is known as

A. insight.	C. psychology.
B. introspection.	D. the scientific method.
- _____ 8. Which of the following is the end product of an experimental study?

A. insight	C. hypothesis
B. theory	D. intuition
- _____ 9. Rather than applying psychological principles to studies of human behavior, a scientist engaged in basic science

A. is not considered a psychologist.	C. studies animal behavior.
B. tends to ignore those principles.	D. discovers those principles.
- _____ 10. In what way is psychology connected to the natural sciences?
 - A. It explores the influences of society on individuals and their behavior.
 - B. It explores the influences of society on group behavior.
 - C. It explores biological explanations for human behavior.
 - D. It proved that human behavior is the result of biology.

Lesson Quiz 1-2

networks

Approaches to Psychology

DIRECTIONS: Modified True/False In the blank, indicate whether the statement is true (T) or false (F). If false, edit the statement to make it a true statement.

- _____ 1. Sigmund Freud is the acknowledged founder of psychology as a separate field of study.

- _____ 2. Sir Francis Galton based his theory of inheritable traits on biographies.

- _____ 3. Psychologists who studied the function of consciousness became known as psychoanalysts.

- _____ 4. B.F. Skinner identified the fact that only punishment can cause changes in behavior.

- _____ 5. Humanistic psychologists such as Rollo May describe human nature as evolving and self-directed.

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- _____ 6. The French philosopher Descartes proposed that
- A. the mind and the body are separate and distinct.
 - B. cells are the building blocks of life.
 - C. the mind and the body are linked.
 - D. the human mind should be studied by modeling research on the natural sciences.
- _____ 7. Which of the following psychologists is associated with Gestalt psychology?
- A. Wolfgang Köhler
 - B. John B. Watson
 - C. Jean Piaget
 - D. Leonard Doob
- _____ 8. Which of the following is credited with pioneering the psychoanalytic approach to psychology?
- A. Wilhelm Wundt
 - B. Sir Francis Galton
 - C. Sigmund Freud
 - D. William James
- _____ 9. The concept of *conditioning* is most closely associated with which approach to psychology?
- A. psychoanalysis
 - B. behaviorism
 - C. Gestalt psychology
 - D. sociocultural psychology
- _____ 10. Humanism differs from behaviorism and psychoanalysis in that it
- A. stresses the influence of cultural and ethnic similarities and differences in behavior and social functioning.
 - B. does not view humans as being controlled by external events or unconscious forces.
 - C. emphasizes the impact of biology on behavior.
 - D. denies the possibility of personal human growth and development.



Lesson Quiz 1-3

Approaches to Psychology

DIRECTIONS: Modified True/False In the blank, indicate whether the statement is true (T) or false (F). If false, edit the statement to make it a true statement.

- _____ 1. Clinical psychology is a subfield of medicine and therefore clinical psychologists must earn a medical degree before treating patients.

- _____ 2. Educational psychologists deal with topics related to teaching children and young adults.

- _____ 3. Deion is a psychologist who is studying the effects of overcrowding on humans. He is most likely a developmental psychologist.

- _____ 4. Most psychologists in the U.S. are engaged in clinical psychology and specialize in helping people deal with everyday problems.

- _____ 5. Forensic psychology applies psychological principles to the health system.

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- _____ 6. Which of the following is a specialty of medicine?
 - A. clinical psychology
 - B. psychiatry
 - C. health psychology
 - D. psychobiology
- _____ 7. Which of the following is most likely to study consumer attitudes?
 - A. clinical psychologist
 - B. social psychologist
 - C. counseling psychologist
 - D. environmental psychologist
- _____ 8. An individual working in which field of psychology might study the effects of drugs or try to explain behavior based on chemical activities in the nervous system?
 - A. clinical psychology
 - B. industrial psychology
 - C. forensic psychology
 - D. psychobiology
- _____ 9. Specialists in this field study the interaction between physical and psychological health factors.
 - A. clinical psychology
 - B. health psychology
 - C. forensic psychology
 - D. developmental psychology
- _____ 10. What is the world's largest society of psychologists and educators?
 - A. Society of Clinical Psychology
 - B. International Association for Clinical Psychology
 - C. American Psychological Association
 - D. Society for General Psychology

Copyright © The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. Permission is granted to reproduce for classroom use.