

Lesson Quiz 34-1



A New Era Begins

DIRECTIONS: Matching Match each item with its definition.

- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| _____ 1. Gorbachev's initial restructuring of economic policy | A. glasnost |
| _____ 2. Gorbachev's policy of encouraging open discussion | B. INF |
| _____ 3. group of ethnic Albanians that resisted Serbian rule | C. KLA |
| _____ 4. treaty to eliminate intermediate-range nuclear weapons | D. perestroika |
| _____ 5. Polish national trade union | E. Solidarity |

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- _____ 6. By 1980 the Soviet Union was experiencing
- A.** a declining economy.
 - B.** a rapidly falling infant mortality rate.
 - C.** extensive political reforms.
 - D.** substantial improvement in working conditions.
- _____ 7. The United States was inclined to sign a weapons treaty in 1990 because it needed to
- A.** invade Afghanistan.
 - B.** placate Russia.
 - C.** reduce military spending.
 - D.** support Gorbachev.
- _____ 8. Over what province did a war erupt in 1998?
- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| A. Croatia | C. Serbia |
| B. Kosovo | D. Slovenia |
- _____ 9. Much of Russia's economy today is sustained by
- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| A. arts and culture. | C. oil and gas exports. |
| B. advanced technology. | D. the service industry. |
- _____ 10. Under Slobodan Milošević, Serbia adopted a policy in Bosnia of
- A.** autonomous local rule.
 - B.** ethnic cleansing.
 - C.** isolationism.
 - D.** peaceful coexistence.

Lesson Quiz 34-2

The logo for 'networks' features the word in a bold, lowercase sans-serif font. To the right of the text is a stylized graphic of a network, consisting of several lines radiating from a central point, resembling a starburst or a web.

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DIRECTIONS: Modified True/False In the blank, indicate whether the statement is true (T) or false (F). If false, edit the statement to make it a true statement.

_____ 1. The European Community (EC) was primarily a political union.

_____ 2. After World War II, the United States lost its dominance in the art world.

_____ 3. A budget deficit is the result of government spending in excess of revenues.

_____ 4. The euro is a unit of currency that is used in most countries in the European Union.

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

_____ 5. One of the European Union's first goals was to

- A. assist in the reunification of East and West Germany.
- B. create a common currency.
- C. create new jobs for a growing number of immigrants.
- D. unify all of the nations of Western Europe.

_____ 6. What threatened the stability of the euro in 2010?

- A. the collapse of the European Community
- B. the public debts of Greece and Ireland
- C. the reunification of Germany
- D. the rise in the number of illegal immigrants in European Union nations

_____ 7. How did budget deficits during the Reagan administration compare with those of the 1970s?

- A. Budget deficits fell slightly as a result of cuts in welfare policies.
- B. Budget deficits remained about the same.
- C. Budget deficits were one-half of those in the 1970s.
- D. Budget deficits were triple those of the 1970s.

Lesson Quiz 34-3

A New Era Begins

DIRECTIONS: Completion Enter the appropriate word(s) to complete the statement.

1. The primary cause of political tension between North Korea and South Korea is North Korea's _____.
2. Before Deng Xiaoping took over, the leader of China had been _____.
3. On March 11, 2011, a powerful earthquake struck Japan and triggered a massive tsunami, which damaged a _____ at Fukushima Daiichi.
4. In 2002 China normalized trade relations with _____.
5. In 2001 China strengthened its trade relations around the world in 2001 by joining _____.

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- _____ 6. The Four Modernizations of Deng Xiaoping were new policies in industry, agriculture, technology, and
A. art.
B. education.
C. health care.
D. national defense
- _____ 7. During the 1980s under Deng Xiaoping, the average individual income in China
A. decreased by 14 percent.
B. doubled.
C. rose by 38 percent.
D. stayed the same.
- _____ 8. What prompted Deng Xiaoping's reaction to the protests in Tiananmen Square?
A. He believed they were demanding an end to Communist rule.
B. He believed they were planning to assassinate government leaders.
C. Some protestors began to attack police with weapons.
D. Protestors began to burn buildings around the square.
- _____ 9. In the 1990s India saw a change in its economy when many Indians began working in
A. the service and industrial sectors.
B. agriculture.
C. neighboring Pakistan.
D. in rural rather than urban areas.

Lesson Quiz 34-4**networks****A New Era Begins****DIRECTIONS: Matching** Match each statement with the correct item listed below.

- | | |
|--|------------------------|
| _____ 1. The Institutional Revolutionary Party led this country from 1929 to 2000. | A. Honduras |
| _____ 2. This country has recently experienced political turmoil and a high murder rate. | B. Brazil |
| _____ 3. Cuba relied upon this country for economic support until 1989. | C. Mexico |
| _____ 4. Michelle Bachelet served as president of this country. | D. Soviet Union |
| _____ 5. This country saw its first left-wing president elected in four decades in 2002. | E. Chile |

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- _____ 6. The Latin American country whose policies of increased trade and educational reforms helped to expand the middle class under presidents Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva and Dilma Rousseff is
- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| A. Mexico. | C. Venezuela. |
| B. Brazil. | D. Nicaragua. |
- _____ 7. One result of widespread poverty in Central America is
- | |
|---|
| A. increased emigration to Mexico and the United States. |
| B. a healthy trade with other regions. |
| C. an excellent education system. |
| D. great advancements in technology. |
- _____ 8. Relations between Cuba and the United States shifted in 2015 when
- | |
|---|
| A. the two countries signed a free trade agreement. |
| B. the process of normalization restored diplomatic ties. |
| C. they worked together to aid Haiti after its major earthquake. |
| D. the United Nations brokered a peace deal between them. |
- _____ 9. The biggest problem with violence in Mexico stems from
- | |
|--|
| A. the flow of immigrants across its borders. |
| B. its war with neighboring countries. |
| C. widespread petty crime. |
| D. the drug war. |

Lesson Quiz 34-5



A New Era Begins

DIRECTIONS: Matching Match each statement with the correct item listed below.

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| _____ 1. oil-rich country controlled by Muslim clerics whose oppressive social and political policies led to protests following the reelection of Mahmoud Ahmadinejad | A. Nigeria |
| _____ 2. former president who was forced to leave Egypt during a protest by hundreds of thousands of Egyptians | B. Bashar al-Assad |
| _____ 3. divisions between Muslims and Christians erupted into widespread violence in this country in the early 2000s | C. Iran |
| _____ 4. protests against this president set off a major civil war in Syria | D. Hosni Mubarak |
| _____ 5. this moderate member of Fatah has negotiated with Israel for peace | E. Mahmoud Abbas |

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- _____ 6. In the Middle East, territorial disputes over the city of Jerusalem continue to provoke violence between the Israelis and the
- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| A. Afghans. | C. Tunisians. |
| B. Libyans. | D. Palestinians. |
- _____ 7. With the help of international health and social service agencies, an African country that has made significant progress in stabilizing its number of HIV cases is
- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| A. Uganda. | C. Mozambique. |
| B. Nigeria. | D. Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast) |
- _____ 8. NATO engaged in air strikes against Muammar al-Qaddafi after he used force to deter protesters who rebelled against his authoritarian regime in
- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| A. Syria. | C. Libya. |
| B. Egypt. | D. Tunisia. |
- _____ 9. Poverty in Africa is increased by the continent's
- | |
|--|
| A. high population growth rate. |
| B. lack of natural resources. |
| C. frequent natural disasters. |
| D. lack of access to sea ports. |
- _____ 10. In 2003 the Israeli cabinet accepted the principle of
- | |
|--|
| A. peace with Hamas. |
| B. a Palestinian state. |
| C. a unified Middle East. |
| D. nuclear disarmament in the region. |