

SHORT ANSWER REVIEW

Write the word or phrase that best completes the statement or answers the question.

1. The _____ was a Turkic government established in Asia Minor and eventually spreading throughout the Middle East following the retreat of the Mongols.
2. The _____ dynasty was established in China following the overthrow of the Mongol Yuan dynasty.
3. The cultural and political movement that began in Italy circa 1400 and that created a literary and an artistic style with distinctly more secular priorities was called the _____.
4. Two kingdoms of the Iberian Peninsula, _____, pressed the reconquest of Spain from the Muslims.
5. One of the earliest major literary figures of the Western Renaissance, _____, was an Italian author and humanist.
6. Two Genoese brothers who attempted to find a western route to the "Indies," the _____, disappeared in 1291.
7. The first cash crop introduced in the Americas to be imported by Europe was _____, which had previously been imported from Asia.
8. The Polynesians who migrated to New Zealand, the _____, successfully adapted to a colder and harsher climate than that of their original homeland.
9. The _____, with their interlocking holdings in Eurasia, actively encouraged international travelers and exchanges of technology.
10. Despite its political and commercial roots, the Renaissance was first and foremost a(n) _____ movement.