

Directions: Write a comprehensive, summarizing paragraph for each of the following major concepts.

I. The Coming of the Great War

The Long March to War

A. The Outbreak of the War

II. A World at War

A. The War in the East and in Italy

B. The Home Fronts in Europe

C. The War Beyond Europe

D. Endgame: The Return of Offensive Warfare

III. Failed Peace and Global Turmoil

IV. The Nationalist Assault on the European Colonial Order

A. India: The Makings of the Nationalist Challenge to the British Raj

B. Social Foundations of a Mass Movement

C. The Rise of Militant Nationalism

D. The Emergence of Gandhi and the Spread of the Nationalist Struggle

E. Egypt and the Rise of Nationalism in the Middle East

G. War and Nationalist Movements in the Middle East

H. Revolt in Egypt, 1919

I. The Beginnings of the Liberation Struggle in Africa

The War in Europe.

The War in the East and in Italy

The Home Fronts in Europe.

Endgame: The Return of Offensive Warfare.

Failed Peace and Global Turmoil.

The Nationalist Assault on the European Colonial Order.

India: The Makings of the Nationalist Challenge to the British Raj.

Social Foundations of a Mass Movement.

The Rise of Militant Nationalism.

The Emergence of Gandhi and the Spread of the Nationalist Struggle

Egypt and the Rise of Nationalism in the Middle East.

War and Nationalist Movements in the Middle East.

Revolt in Egypt, 1919.

In Depth: Women in Asian and African Nationalist Movements.

The Beginnings of the Liberation Struggle in Africa.

KEY TERMS

Archduke Ferdinand:

Western Front:

Eastern Front:

Nicholas II: Russian tsar; (r. 1894–1917);

Gallipoli:

Italian Front:

Armenian genocide:

Submarine warfare:

Armistice:

Georges Clemenceau:

David Lloyd George:

Woodrow Wilson:

Treaty of Versailles:

League of Nations:

Indian National Congress:

B.G. Tilak:

Morley-Minto Reforms (1909):

Montagu-Chelmsford reforms (1919):

Rowlatt Act (1919):

M.K. Gandhi:

Satyagraha:

Lord Cromer:

Mustafa Kemal, Ataturk:

Effendi:

Dinshawi incident:

Hussein:

Mandates:

Balfour Declaration (1917):

Zionism:

Leon Pinsker:

Theodor Hertzl:

Alfred Dreyfus: (1859–1935);

Wafd Party:

W.E.B. Du Bois and Marcus Garvey:

Négritude:

Léopold S. Senghor, Aimé Césaire, and Léon Damas:

A. Discuss the influence of World War I on the existing international system.

B. Discuss whether the decolonization movements were the result of growing strength among colonial populations or of progressive Western weakness.

1. Describe the causes of World War I.

2. Describe the effect of World War I on European colonies.

3. Trace how the Treaty of Versailles led to the rise of totalitarianism in Italy and Germany.

4. Identify the weapons and technology that led to massive casualties in the war.

5. Summarize how the entry of the United States changed the war, both militarily and politically.

6. Appraise the unique techniques used by Gandhi in protesting British colonialism.

MAP EXERCISE: Create a map showing the locations, events and major concepts discussed in this chapter. Use additional sheets of paper if needed to complete this task.