

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Class \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Score \_\_\_\_\_

**APWH CHAPTER 26** *Civilizations in Crisis: The Ottoman Empire, the Islamic Heartlands, and Qing China* **WK 26**

**Directions: Write a comprehensive, summarizing paragraph for each of the following major concepts:**

**I. From Empire to Nation: Ottoman Retreat and the Birth of Turkey**

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A. Reform and Survival

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B. Repression and Revolt

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**II. Western Intrusions and the Crisis in the Arab Islamic Heartlands**

A. Muhammad Ali and the Failure of Westernization in Egypt

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B. Bankruptcy, European Intervention, and Strategies of Resistance

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C. Jihad: The Mahdist Revolt in the Sudan

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### III. The Last Dynasty: The Rise and Fall of the Qing Empire in China

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#### A. Economy and Society in the Early Centuries of Qing Rule

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#### B. Rot from Within: Bureaucratic Breakdown and Social Disintegration

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#### C. Barbarians at the Southern Gates: The Opium War and After

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#### D. A Civilization at Risk: Rebellion and Failed Reforms

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#### E. The Fall of the Qing and the Rise of a Chinese Nationalist Alternative

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**Hong Xiuquan.**

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**Thinking Historically: Western Dominance and the Decline of Civilizations.**

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**KEY TERMS**

**Selim III:**

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**Mahmud II:**

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**Tanzimat reforms:**

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**Abdul Hamid:**

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**Ottoman Society for Union and Progress:**

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**Mamluks:**

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**Murad:**

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**Muhammad Ali:**

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**Khedives:**

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**Suez Canal:**

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**Al-Afghani and Muhammad Abduh:**

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**Ahmad Orabi:**

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**Mahdi:**

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**Khalifa Abdallahi:**

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**Nurhaci: (1559–1626);**

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**Banner armies:**

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**Kangxi:**

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**Compradors:**

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**Lin Zexu:**

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**Opium War:**

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**Taiping Rebellion:**

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**Cixi:**

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**Boxer Rebellion:**

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**Sun Yat-sen: (1866–1925);**

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**Puyi:**

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**A. Discuss the differing Islamic and Chinese responses to the challenge of the West and explain which society was best able to retain aspects of its traditional civilization.**

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**B. Compare and contrast the incursion of the European nations into the Islamic heartland and China with their entry into Africa.**

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**1. Describe the 18th-century crisis in the Ottoman Empire and why it was not fatal.**

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**2. Identify the reforms that were introduced in the Ottoman Empire between the reign of Mahmud II and 1876.**

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**3. Trace the events that led to the overthrow of the Ottoman sultanate in 1908.**

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**4. Trace how Muhammad Ali came to power.**

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**5. Summarize how the British gained control of Egypt.**

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**6. Identify the reforms that the Manchu introduced and how successful were they.**

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**7. Describe the problems that the Manchu dynasty encountered during the 19th century.**

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**8. Trace European entry into China.**

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**9. Trace the events that led to the overthrow of the Manchu dynasty.**

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**MAP EXERCISE:** Create TWO maps showing the locations of the major concepts in this chapter ...one for the Ottoman Empire and one with an emphasis on the locations of European powers influence, impact in China. Use additional paper if needed for the completion of this task.